



W - 937

Seat No.	
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B.C.S. (Part – I) (Semester – II) Examination, 2011
STATISTICS (Paper – III)
(Descriptive Statistics – II)

Day and Date : Saturday, 30-4-2011

Total Marks : 40

Time : 3.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.

- Instructions :** 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Use of calculators and statistical tables is allowed.
3) Figure to right in the bracket indicate full marks.

1. Choose the **correct** alternative :

(8)

- i) For symmetric distribution, the value of μ_3 is
a) equal to 3 b) positive c) zero d) negative
- ii) For a positively skewed distribution
a) mean = median = mode b) median < mean < mode
c) mean < median < mode d) mode < median < mean
- iii) If correlation coefficient between X and Y is 0.75, then correlation coefficient between $-X+2$ and $Y+1$ is
a) 0.75 b) -0.75 c) 1.75 d) 0
- iv) If the variables X and Y changes in same direction then cov (X, Y) is
a) zero b) one c) positive d) negative
- v) If one regression coefficient is greater than one, then the other must be
a) less than one b) greater than one
c) equal to one d) none of these
- vi) The term 'regression' is first introduced by
a) R.A. Fisher b) Sir Francis Galton
c) Karl Pearson d) Spearman

P.T.O.



vii) A measure of extent of linear relationship between X_1 with other variables X_2 and X_3 is given by

- a) Simple correlation b) Partial correlation
c) Multiple correlation d) Simple regression

viii) The residual $X_{1.23}$ is called as residual of order

- a) 0 b) 1 c) 2 d) 3

2. Attempt **any two** of the following three :

(8+8)

- i) Define Karl Pearson's correlation coefficient. Show that it lies between -1 and +1.
ii) Define regression coefficients. State and prove any two properties of regression coefficients.

iii) Given for a trivariate data

$$\sigma_1 = 3, \sigma_2 = \sigma_3 = 4, r_{12} = 0.7, r_{13} = r_{23} = 0.6$$

Obtain i) $r_{23.1}$

ii) $R_{2.31}$

iii) $\sigma_{2.13}$

3. Attempt **any four** of the following :

(4+4+4+4)

- i) Write a short note on Kurtosis.
ii) Show that $\beta_2 \geq 1$.
iii) Find the number of pairs of observations from the following information.
 $r = -0.4, \sum x = 100, \sum x^2 = 2250, \sum y = 100, \sum y^2 = 2250$ and $\sum xy = 1900$.
iv) $4y = x - 5$ and $16y = x + 64$ are the lines of regression. Find the coefficient of correlation between x and y .
v) In a trivariate data $r_{12} = 0.6, r_{13} = -0.4, r_{23} = -0.7$. Are these values consistent ?

vi) If $r_{12.3} = 0$ Show that $r_{13.2} = r_{13} \frac{\sqrt{1 - r_{23}^2}}{1 - r_{12}^2}$.

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B.C.S. (Part - I) (Semester - II) Examination, 2013

STATISTICS (Paper - III)

Descriptive Statistics - II

Sub. Code : 58180

Day and Date : Saturday, 04 - 05 - 2013

Total Marks : 50

Time : 3.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.

- Instructions : 1) All questions are compulsory.
 2) Use of calculators and statistical table is allowed.
 2) Figures to the right in the bracket indicate full marks.

Q1) Choose the correct alternative :

[10]

- a) If $\gamma_2 < 0$, then the frequency curve is _____.
 i) mesokurtic ii) platykurtic
 iii) leptokurtic iv) any of the above
- b) If $r = \pm 1$, the angle between the two lines of regression is _____.
 i) 90° ii) 45°
 iii) 0° iv) 30°
- c) If there exists perfect correlation between X and Y then correlation coefficient (r) is _____.
 i) 0 ii) 1
 iii) -1 iv) -1 or +1
- d) If $b_{yx} = -\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)$ and $b_{xy} = -1$ then correlation coefficient (r) is _____.
 i) $\frac{1}{4}$ ii) $-\frac{1}{4}$
 iii) $\frac{1}{2}$ iv) $-\frac{1}{2}$
- e) Given two regression lines as $X + 4Y - 8 = 0$ and $X - 2Y + 4 = 0$ then Mean (\bar{X}, \bar{Y}) of X and Y are _____.
 i) (4, 5) ii) (2, 1)
 iii) (4, 1) iv) (0, 2)

- d) Compute regression coefficient from the following data.

$$n = 8, \sum (X-45) = -40, \sum (X-45)^2 = 4400$$

$$\sum (Y-150) = 280, \sum (Y-150)^2 = 167432,$$

$$\sum (X-45)(Y-150) = 21680$$

- e) Describe scatter diagrams.
f) Explain the term Kurtosis.



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Total No. of Pages : 3

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B.C.S. (Part - I) (Semester - II) Examination, November - 2015

STATISTICS (Paper - III)

Descriptive Statistics

Sub. Code : 59710

Day and Date :Friday, 20 - 11 - 2015

Total Marks :50

Time : 3.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.

Instructions :

- 1) All questions are Compulsory.
- 2) Figures to right indicate Full marks.
- 3) Use of calculator and statistical table is allowed.

Q1) Choose the correct alternative.

[10]

- i) If the correlation coefficient between X and Y is -0.65 the correlation coefficient between $4 + 2X$ and $3Y + 1$ is _____.
- a) 0.65 b) 0.35
- c) -0.65 d) -0.35
- ii) If one regression coefficient is greater than one, then other must be_____.
- a) less than one b) greater than one
- c) equal to one d) none of these
- iii) A measure of extent of linear relationship between X_1 with X_2 and X_3 is given by_____.
- a) simple correlation b) partial correlation
- c) multiple correlation d) simple regression

P.T.O

- iv) The Karl Pearson's correlation coefficient is _____ of regression coefficients.

a) A.M.

b) H.M.

c) G.M.

d) median

v) Spearman's rank correlation coefficient is equal to one if_____.

a) $\sum di^2 = 0$

b) $\sum di^2 > 0$

c) $\sum di^2 < 0$

d) none of these

vi) The residual $X_{1,23}$ is called as residual of order_____.

a) 0

b) 1

c) 2

d) 3

vii) If $R_{1,23} = 0$ then values of r_{12} and r_{13} are _____ respectively.

a) 0 and 1

b) 1 and 0

c) 0 and 0

d) 1 and 1

viii) Which of the following coefficient lies between -1 to 1 .

a) simple correlation coefficient b) rank correlation coefficient

c) partial correlation coefficient d) all of these

ix) The two regression equations intersect at_____.

a) $(0,0)$

b) (\bar{X}, \bar{Y})

c) (b_{yx}, b_{xy})

d) $(0, \bar{Y})$

x) If there exit perfect correlation between X and Y then correlation coefficient 'r' is_____.

a) 1

b) 0

c) -1

d) -1 or 1

Q2) Attempt any two of following.

[20]

- Define Karl Pearson coefficient of correlation, State and prove any two properties of the same.
- Derive the equation of regression line of Y on X by method of least square.
- Define multiple and partial correlation coefficient for trivariate data. State their limits and necessary and sufficient condition for the three regression planes coincide.

Q3) Attempt any four of the following.

[20]

- Write a note on scatter diagram.
- Define regression coefficients. State properties of regression coefficients.
- In a trivariate data $r_{12} = 0.6$, $r_{13} = 0.4$ and $r_{23} = 0.5$ are these values consistent.
- If correlation coefficient between x and y is 0.7 calculate correlation coefficient between.
 - $x + 10$ and $y - 20$
 - $2x$ and $4y$
 - $\frac{10-x}{3}$ and $\frac{y+20}{5}$
- If x and y are uncorrelated variables and $\text{var}(x) = k$, $\text{var}(y) = 2$. Find value of k such that $\text{var}(3x - y) = 25$.
- If $r_{12} = r_{13} = r_{23} = \rho$ show that $R_{1.23}^2 = \frac{2\rho^2}{1+\rho}$

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Total No. of Pages : 3

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B.C.S. (Part - I) (Semester - II) Examination, November - 2015

STATISTICS (Paper - III)

Descriptive Statistics

Sub. Code : 59710

Day and Date : Friday, 20 - 11 - 2015

Total Marks : 50

Time : 3.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.

- Instructions :**
- 1) All questions are Compulsory.
 - 2) Figures to right indicate Full marks.
 - 3) Use of calculator and statistical table is allowed.

Q1) Choose the correct alternative.

[10]

- i) If the correlation coefficient between X and Y is -0.65 the correlation coefficient between $4 + 2X$ and $3Y + 1$ is _____.
 - a) 0.65
 - b) 0.35
 - c) -0.65
 - d) -0.35
- ii) If one regression coefficient is greater than one, then other must be _____.
 - a) less than one
 - b) greater than one
 - c) equal to one
 - d) none of these
- iii) A measure of extent of linear relationship between X_1 with X_2 and X_3 is given by _____.
 - a) simple correlation
 - b) partial correlation
 - c) multiple correlation
 - d) simple regression

Q2) Attempt **any two** of following.

- a) Define Karl Pearson coefficient of correlation, State and prove any two properties of the same.
- b) Derive the equation of regression line of Y on X by method of least square.
- c) Define multiple and partial correlation coefficient for trivariate data. State their limits and necessary and sufficient condition for the three regression planes coincide.

Q3) Attempt **any four** of the following.

[20]

- a) Write a note on scatter diagram.
- b) Define regression coefficients. State properties of regression coefficients.
- c) In a trivariate data $r_{12} = 0.6$, $r_{13} = 0.4$ and $r_{23} = 0.5$ are these values consistent.
- d) If correlation coefficient between x and y is 0.7 calculate correlation coefficient between.
 - i) $x + 10$ and $y - 20$
 - ii) $2x$ and $4y$
 - iii) $\frac{10-x}{3}$ and $\frac{y+20}{5}$
- e) If x and y are uncorrelated variables and $\text{var}(x) = k$, $\text{var}(y) = 2$. Find value of k such that $\text{var}(3x - y) = 25$.
- f) If $r_{12} = r_{13} = r_{23} = \rho$ show that $R^2_{1,23} = \frac{2\rho^2}{1+\rho}$

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Total No. of Pages : 3

B.C.S. (Part - I) (Semester - II)
Examination, April - 2016
STATISTICS
Descriptive Statistics - II (Paper - III)
Sub. Code : 59710

Day and Date : Monday, 11 - 04 - 2016
Time : 12.00 noon to 2.00 p.m.

Total Marks : 50

- Instructions :**
- 1) All questions are compulsory.
 - 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
 - 3) Use of calculator and statistical table is allowed.

Q1) Choose the correct alternative:

[10]

- [10]
- a) If the variables X and Y change in the same direction, then correlation between X and Y is _____.
- i) Zero
ii) 1
iii) Positive
iv) Negative
- b) Given the two regression equations as $X+4Y-8=0$ and $X-2Y+4=0$, then means of X and Y are _____.
- i) (4, 5)
ii) (2, 1)
iii) (4, 1)
iv) (0, 2)
- c) A measure of extent of linear relationship between X_1 with the other Variables X_2 and X_3 is given by _____.
- i) Simple correlation
ii) Partial correlation
iii) Multiple correlation
iv) Multiple regression
- d) If the correlation coefficient $r = 0$, then the two regression lines are _____.
- i) Perpendicular to each other
ii) Coincide
iii) Parallel to each other
iv) Do not exist

P.T.O.

- iv) None of the above

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[20]

Q2) Attempt any two of the following:

- Define regression. Derive the regression equation Y on X using least square method.
- Define Karl Pearson correlation coefficient. State and prove any two properties of correlation coefficient.
- For a trivariate data on X_1, X_2, X_3 is as follows:

$$\text{mean}(X_1) = 15.9, \text{mean}(X_2) = 3.67, \text{mean}(X_3) = 5.97$$

$$\sigma_1 = 1.71, \sigma_2 = 1.29, \sigma_3 = 3.09$$

$$r_{12} = -0.66, r_{13} = -0.13, r_{23} = 0.6$$

Obtain the equation of plane of regression of X_2 on X_1 and X_3 . Also estimate X_2 when $X_1 = 14$ and $X_3 = 6$.

Q3) Attempt any four of the following:

[20]

- Write a note on scatter diagram.
- Discuss the effect of change of origin and scale on regression coefficients.

$$\text{c) If } r_{12} = r_{13} = r_{23} = \rho, \text{ then show that } R_{1.23}^2 = \frac{2\rho^2}{1+\rho}.$$

- Spearman's rank correlation coefficient between X and Y is $2/3$. The sum of squares of difference between ranks is 55, assuming that no rank is repeated, find numbers of pairs in the series.

- Is the following data consistent?

$$r_{12} = 0.6, r_{13} = -0.9, r_{23} = 0.8$$

- Find correlation between X and Y from following data.

$$n = 25, \Sigma X = 75, \Sigma Y = 100, \Sigma X^2 = 250, \Sigma Y^2 = 500, \Sigma XY = 325.$$

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Total No. of Pages : 3

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B.C.S. (Part - I) (Semester - II) Examination, April - 2017

STATISTICS (Paper - III)

Descriptive Statistics

Sub. Code : 59710

Day and Date : Wednesday, 26 - 04 - 2017

Total Marks : 50

Time : 12.00 noon to 02.00 p.m.

- Instructions :
- 1) All questions are compulsory.
 - 2) Figures to right indicate full marks.
 - 3) Use of calculator and statistical table is allowed.

Q1) Choose the correct alternative :

[10]

- a) The concept of rank correlation was given by _____.
 - i) Galton
 - ii) Kendall
 - iii) Spearman
 - iv) None of these
- b) Equations of two regression lines are $X + Y = 8$, $X - Y = 4$, then mean of X and Y are _____.
 - i) (2, 6)
 - ii) (6, 2)
 - iii) (8, 4)
 - iv) (0, 2)
- c) With usual notations, the regression equation X_2 on X_1 and X_3 is _____.
 - i) $X_2 = b_{21.3}X_1 + b_{23.1}X_3$
 - ii) $X_2 = b_{12.3}X_1 + b_{13.2}X_3$
 - iii) $X_2 = b_{12}X_1 + b_{13}X_3$
 - iv) None of these
- d) If two regression coefficients are -1.2 and -0.3 , then the correlation coefficient is _____.
 - i) -0.36
 - ii) -0.6
 - iii) -0.06
 - iv) 0.6
- e) If correlation coefficient $r = \pm 1$, then the angle between two lines is _____.
 - i) 90°
 - ii) 45°
 - iii) 0°
 - iv) 30°
- f) If rank in each pair are equal then rank correlation coefficient is _____.
 - i) 1
 - ii) -1
 - iii) 0
 - iv) None of these

P.T.O.

- g) _____ correlation coefficient lies between -1 and + 1.
- i) Partial ii) Rank
- iii) Simple iv) All the above
- h) Three multiple regression planes coincide if the determinant of correlation coefficient $|R|$ is _____.
- i) 1 ii) 0
- iii) Positive iv) Negative
- i) If $R_{1.23}=0$ then $r_{12} = r_{13} =$ _____.
- i) 1 ii) 0.5
- iii) -1 iv) 0
- j) If correlation coefficient between X and Y is 0.8, then correlation coefficient between $-X+5$ and $3Y+5$ is _____.
- i) 0.8 ii) 0
- iii) - 0.8 iv) 2.4

Q2) Attempt any two of the following :

[20]

- Derive the regression equation Y on X using least square method.
- Define correlation. Explain different types and different methods to study correlation.
- The given data related with 3 variables:

$$\text{mean}(X_1)=55.95, \text{mean}(X_2)=51.48, \text{mean}(X_3)=56.03, \sigma_1=2.26, \sigma_2=4.40$$

$$\sigma_3=4.5, r_{12}=0.56, r_{13}=0.97, r_{23}=0.58.$$

Find :

- the multiple regression equation X_3 on X_1 and X_2 .
- value of X_3 when $X_1=40$ and $X_2=45$.
- $\text{Var}(X_{3.12})$.

Q3) Attempt any four of the following :

- a) Show that correlation coefficient is geometric mean of regression coefficients.
- b) Explain $r = 0$, $r = -1$ and $r = +1$ using scatter diagram.
- c) Compute $R_{2.13}$, $r_{23.1}$ if $r_{12} = 0.59$, $r_{13} = 0.46$, $r_{23} = 0.77$.
- d) Calculate Karl Pearson's correlation coefficient for data given below.
 $n = 12$, $\Sigma x = 30$, $\Sigma y = 5$, $\Sigma x^2 = 670$, $\Sigma y^2 = 285$, $\Sigma xy = 334$
- e) Discuss effect of change of origin and scale on regression coefficients.
- f) Prove or disprove if $R_{1.23} = 0$ then $R_{2.13} = 0$.



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B.C.S. (Part - I) (Semester - II) Examination, November - 2017

STATISTICS

Descriptive Statistics-II (Paper-III)

Sub. Code : 59710

Day and Date : Tuesday, 07 - 11 - 2017

Total Marks : 50

Time : 3.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.

- Instructions :
- 1) All questions are compulsory.
 - 2) Figures to right indicate full marks.
 - 3) Use of calculator and statistical table is allowed.

Q1) Choose the correct alternative:

[10]

- a) If X and y are independent variables then correlation coefficient between them is _____.
 - i) Maximum
 - ii) Minimum
 - iii) Zero
 - iv) -1 or 1
- b) The order of residual $X_{1.234}$ is _____.
 - i) 3
 - ii) 2
 - iii) 1
 - iv) None of these
- c) The multiple correlation coefficient lies between _____.
 - i) -1 to 1
 - ii) 0 to 1
 - iii) 0 to ∞
 - iv) $-\infty$ to $+\infty$
- d) If $b_{yx} = -1/4$ and $b_{xy} = -1$ then correlation coefficient r is _____.
 - i) -0.5
 - ii) 0.5
 - iii) 0.25
 - iv) -0.25
- e) If $r=0$, then angle between two regression lines is _____.
 - i) 90°
 - ii) 45°
 - iii) 0°
 - iv) 180°
- f) If $R_{1.23} = 1$ then $R_{2.13}$ and $R_{3.12} =$ _____.
 - i) 0.5
 - ii) 0
 - iii) 1
 - iv) None of these
- g) Given $r(X, Y) = 0.9$, then $r(2X+1, Y+3)$ is _____.
 - i) 1.9
 - ii) -1.9
 - iii) -0.9
 - iv) 0.9

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B.C.S. (Part - I) (Semester - II) Examination, November - 2017

STATISTICS

Descriptive Statistics-II (Paper-III)

Sub. Code : 59710

Day and Date : Tuesday, 07 - 11 - 2017

Total Marks : 50

Time : 3.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.

- Instructions :
- 1) All questions are compulsory.
 - 2) Figures to right indicate full marks.
 - 3) Use of calculator and statistical table is allowed.

Q1) Choose the correct alternative:

[10]

- a) If X and y are independent variables then correlation coefficient between them is _____.
 - i) Maximum
 - ii) Minimum
 - iii) Zero
 - iv) -1 or 1
- b) The order of residual $X_{1.234}$ is _____.
 - i) 3
 - ii) 2
 - iii) 1
 - iv) None of these
- c) The multiple correlation coefficient lies between _____.
 - i) -1 to 1
 - ii) 0 to 1
 - iii) 0 to ∞
 - iv) $-\infty$ to $+\infty$
- d) If $b_{yx} = -1/4$ and $b_{xy} = -1$ then correlation coefficient r is _____.
 - i) -0.5
 - ii) 0.5
 - iii) 0.25
 - iv) -0.25
- e) If $r=0$, then angle between two regression lines is _____.
 - i) 90°
 - ii) 45°
 - iii) 0°
 - iv) 180°
- f) If $R_{1.23} = 1$ then $R_{2.13}$ and $R_{3.12} =$ _____.
 - i) 0.5
 - ii) 0
 - iii) 1
 - iv) None of these
- g) Given $r(X, Y) = 0.9$, then $r(2X+1, Y+3)$ is _____.
 - i) 1.9
 - ii) -1.9
 - iii) -0.9
 - iv) 0.9

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Total No. of Pages : 4

B.Sc. (Computers Science) (Entire) (Part -I) (Semester - II)
Examination, April - 2018

STATISTICS

Descriptive Statistics - II (Paper - III)

Sub. Code: 59710

Day and Date : Wednesday, 25 - 04 - 2018
Time : 12.00 noon to 2.00 p.m.

Total Marks : 50

- Instructions :**
- 1) All questions are compulsory.
 - 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
 - 3) Use of calculator and statistical table is allowed.

Q1) Choose the correct alternative:

[10]

- a) The multiple correlation coefficient lies between ____.
- i) 0 to 1
 - ii) -1 to 1
 - iii) 0 to ∞
 - iv) $-\infty$ to ∞
- b) The correlation coefficient between (X,X) is ____.
- i) 0
 - ii) 1
 - iii) -1
 - iv) $\text{Var}(X)$
- c) Equations of two regression lines are $X+Y=8$ and $X-Y=4$ then mean of X and Y are ____.
- i) (2, 6)
 - ii) (8, 4)
 - iii) (6, 2)
 - iv) (0, 2)

P.T.O.

- iii) greater than

ST - 272

- i) One can estimate value of Y for a given value of X by using ____.
- i) line of regression X on Y
 - ii) line of regression Y on X
 - iii) graphical met
 - iv) none of these
- j) The concept of rank correlation was given by ____.
- i) Spearman
 - ii) Galton
 - iii) Mood
 - iv) none of these

Q2) Attempt any two of the following:

[20]

- a) What is correlation? Define Karl Pearson's correlation coefficient (r) and show that it lies between -1 to 1.
- b) Derive the equation of regression line of Y on X by using least square method.
- c) If $r_{12}=r_{13}=r_{23}=\rho$ then show that

i)
$$R^2_{1.23} = \frac{2\rho^2}{1+\rho}$$

ii)
$$r_{12.3} = \frac{\rho}{1+\rho}$$

Q3) Attempt any four of the following:

[20]

- a) State and prove effect of change of origin and scale on Karl Pearson's correlation coefficient.

- b) Are the following values consistent?

$$r_{12}=0.6, r_{13}=-0.4, r_{23}=0.7.$$

- c) If rank correlation coefficient (R) = $2/3$ and $\sum d^2 = 55$. Find number of pairs in the series (n).

- d) Explain $r=0$, $r=-1$ and $r=+1$ using scatter diagram.

- e) Show that if $R_{1,23} = 0$ it does not imply that $R_{3,12} = 0$.

- f) Find coefficient of correlation between X and Y for following data.

$$n=7, \sum x=119, \sum x^2=2833, \sum y=87, \sum y^2=2385, \sum xy=521.$$

EEE