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M.Sc. (Part - II) (Semester - III) (CBCS) Examination, December - 2016 ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY

Environmental Chemical Analysis and Control (Elective) (Paper-XIIA,) Sub Code:61051

Day and Date: Thursday, 15-12-2016

Total Marks: 80

Time: 10.30 a.m to 01.30 p.m.

Instructions:

- 1) Attempt in all five questions.
- 2) Question no. One is Compulsory.
- All questions carry equal marks.
- 4) Answer to the two section should written in the same answer book and attempt at least two questions from each section.
- 5) figure to the right indicate marks.
- 6) Neat labeled diagrams should be drawn wherever necessary.
- Use of log table and calculator is allowed.

Q1) Answer the following:

[16]

- a) Which organometallic pollutant is responsible for Minamata disease?
- b) What are the end products of an aerobic degradation of organic wastes in water body?
- A variety of water containing soluble salts of Ca⁺⁺ and Mg⁺⁺ is called----of water.
- e) What is poison?
- f) Draw the structure of Cadmium (II) dithiozone complex.
- g) Define the term waste.

P.T.O.

- h) What are the physiological manifestation caused due to Cd and Hg poisoning?
- i) Which instrumental methods used for the monitoring of trace metal pollutants from the air?
- j) How does odour pollution of water is caused?
- k) Sampling and measurement of air pollutants, generally known as-----
- 1) Which method is used for the determination of dissolved oxygen (DO)?
- m) What are the major sources of phenolic pollutants in water?
- n) Samples after collection for analysis should not be kept for long time why?
- o) What are the sources of heavy metals in the environment?
- p) Write the full form of VOCs and POCs.

SECTION- I

- Q2) a) What are the effects of lead (Pb), Cadmium (Cd) and Mercury (Hg) poisoning on human health? Explain spectrophotometric analysis of cadmium.
 - b) What are the effects of heavy toxic metals on human body? [4]
 - c) Explain monitoring, sampling and analysis of atmospheric carbon monoxide(CO) and carbon dioxide(CO₂) pollutant. [4]
- Q3) a) What are the sources of gaseous pollutants in the atmosphere? Explain monitoring, sampling and analysis of atmospheric sulphur dioxide SO₂ [8]
 - b) Explain spectrophotometric analysis of hydrogen sulfide (H₂S) air pollutant. [4]
 - c) Explain Winkler's method of DO analysis. [4]

- Q4) a) What are the major sources of phenolic residues in water? What is phenosolvan? Explain steam gas stripping method. [8]
 - b) Explain the nature of industrial effluents given out by various chemical industries. [4]
 - c) How do you detect atmospheric NO_x Pollutants? Explain analysis of NO_x using Chemilunescence method. [4]

SECTION- II

- Q5) a) Explain instrumentation, working and applications of Atomic Fluorescence spectrometry and NDIR spectrometer.
 - b) What are the sources of air pollutant in the atmosphere? Explain gas stream filtering and gravity separation methods used for removal of particulate matter. [8]
- Q6) a) Distinguish between BOD and COD. Describe determination of chemical oxygen demand (COD) of the waste water. [8]
 - b) What are pesticides? Explain analysis of organochlorine pesticide residue? [8]
- Q7) Write short note on (any three):

[16]

- a) Microbial treatment of phenolic residue.
- b) Applications of AAS and ICPS.
- c) Analysis of hexavalent chromium.
- d) Odour and its measurement.
- e) Heavy metal pollution and their physiological manifestations.

